

Sulfuric Acid Storage Tanks

Power-Fossil — Water Treatment ARC S4+ and S2 Coatings Case Study 061

Challenge

Issue

Pitting of carbon steel tanks used for acid and caustic storage during demineralized water treatment had destroyed unprotected tanks within 3 years, requiring tank replacement.

Goals

 Protect new tanks from corrosion with extended life of new tanks to >5 years

Root Cause

As tank level drops, $98\% \, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ in head space drops to <93%. Carbon steel is no longer resistant to corrosion at this level.



Corroded tanks, containing 98% H₂SO₄

Solution

Preparation

 Grit blast to Sa 2.5 with 3 mil (75 μm) angular profile

Application

- 1. Stripe coat internal weld seam with 1 coat, followed by 2 coats ARC S4+ in alternating colors with a total DFT of 30-40 mils (750-1000 μ m)
- 2. Apply 2 coats of ARC S2 with total DFT 20-30 mils (500-750 μ m) on the tank exteriors



New tanks coated with ARC S4+ internally and ARC S2 externally

Results

Client Reported

- After 36 months in service, no flaws could be found in the lined surface
- Some ultra-violet-light related chalking on externals. Aliphatic urethane coating applied to address chalking
- After 60 months tanks are still in excellent condition
- After 13 years of service, ARC coatings is preferred protection for these assets



After 13+ years, only chalking and staining is evident